

# African American Families & Incarceration: The Search for Solutions Tammy Henderson, PhD

## **Racial Disparities in Incarceration**

- Blacks compose approximately 1 million of the total 2.3 million incarcerated population
- Blacks are incarcerated at nearly six times the rate of Whites
- The combined total of Blacks and Latinos make up 58% of all prisoners in 2008; Blacks and Latinos comprise around ¼ of the U. S. population
- Nationwide, Blacks comprise 26% of juvenile arrests, 44% of detained youth, 46% of the youth adjudicated to the criminal court system, and 58% of the youth set state prisons (Center on Juvenile and Criminal Justice as cited by the NAACP, n. d.).

## Videos to View In Advance of the Session:

- Bryan Stevenson: We Need to Talk About an Injustice
- Bryan Stevenson: "Just Mercy: A Story of Justice and Redemption"
- Writing My Wrongs Shaka Senghor at TEDxMidwest

#### Read these documents:

- Criminal Justice Fact Sheet
- Children and Families of The Incarcerated Fact Sheet
- Children's Defense Fund: Cradle to Prison Pipeline Fact Sheet

### Resources

- Reducing Racial Disparity in the Criminal Justice System: A Manual for Practitioners and Policymakers
- Racial Disparities in Sentencing: Three Sources and Three Solutions
- Report of The Sentencing Project

## **Discussion Questions**

- 1. What are effective approaches to address incarceration?
- 2. What are effective approaches to address racial disparities in incarcerations?
- 3. What are the next steps for each professional?
- 4. What are the collective next steps?
- 5. What are your thoughts?

#### References

National Association for the Advancement of Colored People. (n. d.) *Criminal Justice Fact Sheet*. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.naacp.org/criminal-justice-fact-sheet/">http://www.naacp.org/criminal-justice-fact-sheet/</a>.

Senghor, S. (2013, 2016). *Writing my Wrongs: Life, Death and Redemption in an American Prison*. New York, NY: Drop a Gem Publishing.

Stevenson, B. (2015). *Just Mercy. A Story of Justice and Redemption*. New York, NY: Penguin Random House LLC.