## American Indian Cultural Differences Test

- 1) Western society practices an individualistic ethos which is comparable to American Indians. T or F
- 2) The BIA (Bureau of Indian Affairs) was once a branch of the War Department. Tor F
- 3) Prior to European contact, American Indians practiced gender-neutral roles. Tor F
- 4) The political leaders of Indian Nations were known to their people as Chief. Tor F
- 5) Throughout history, women have been the backbone of Indian Nations. Tor F
- 6) Of the 371 major treaties signed by the U.S. government and Indian Nations, 371 have been broken. T or F
- 7) The term "two spirit" refers to American Indians who live in dual worlds—dominant society and Native society. Tor F
- 8) IHS is an acronym for Indigenous Healing Society. Tor F
- 9) Chicle, the chewy ingredient in bubble gum, was first introduced by Indians. Tor F
- 10) Prior to European invasion, cancer, syphilis, and tooth decay were virtually unknown on the North American continent. Tor F
- 11) American Indians believe that all things are interconnected and have energy, animate and inanimate alike. Tor F
- 12) GONA is an acronym that stands for Get Out Native Americans. Tor F

## Resources

www.nicwa.org National Indian Child Welfare Association

www.ncai.org National Congress of American Indians

www.Indiancountrynews.com Contemporary news in Indian Country

American Indian/Native American Studies programs at US universities.

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## **Historical Trauma Impact Factors**

Educational Religious Social Boarding schools Loss of unity of faith Highest rate of institutionalized children Military regimen Religious proliferation Racial Prejudice Family separation Traditional rituals Loss of Tribal identity destroyed Loss of language Rural/urban dichotomy Dehumanization Religious values Technology denigrated Authoritarianism Loss of land, rights/power Denigration of way of life and culture Legal problems

## The Power of Culture and Resiliency: Strength-based Assets

The Principle of Self-Reliance

Poor parenting skills

The Principle of Non-Interference

The Principle of Non-Confrontation

The Principle of Diversity

The Principle of Respect for Elders

The Principle of Extended Family